# LF01 Series Fluxgate Current Sensor

The LF01 Series fluxgate current sensor incorporates dynamic fluxgate detection technology. Its design is simple and practical, with the ability to inhibit high temperature drift. Fluxgate technology makes use of the phenomenon of magnetic core saturation to modulate the measured magnetic field, transforming it into an electric field and thus, completing the magnetic field measurement process.









#### **Features**

- Non-contact measurement of high current
- Fluxgate technology without hall element
- Output voltage proportional to carried current
- Max. measuring range ±50A (DC or AC peak)
- High frequency bandwidth type 300kHz
- Compact size for PCB mount
- RoHs Compliance (Lead-Free)

### Applications

- Solar inverters
- Servo motor drives
- Uninterruptible power supplies
- Battery management systems
- Welding applications

#### **Advantages**

- Accurately measures AC, DC and pulse currents
- Rapid response; minimal noise output
- Superior temperature stability and linearity
- No insertion losses
- High immunity from external interference
- Nearly zero offset voltage
- High ESD sensitivity (Human Body Model) 4kV

#### Standards

- IEC 60068-2 Series
- EN 61000-4 Series
- EN 50178: 1998
- IEC 62109: 2010

# Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol                | Parameter                                | Min.                | Max.              | Unit |
|-----------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------|------|
| V <sub>DD Max</sub> . | Maximum supply voltage (not destructive) |                     | 7                 | V    |
| I <sub>PM</sub>       | Maximum measuring current                | - 4*I <sub>pn</sub> | 4*I <sub>PN</sub> | А    |
| T <sub>PC</sub>       | Primary conductor temperature            |                     | 110               | °C   |
| Ta                    | Ambient operating temperature            | -40                 | 105               | °C   |
| Ts                    | Storage temperature range                | -40                 | 105               | °C   |
| $V_{ESD-HBm}$         | ESD sensitivity HBM (Human Body Model)   |                     | 4                 | kV   |

Stresses above these ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods may degrade reliability.

## Specifications ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C, V_{DD} = 5.0V$ )

| Symbol            | Parameter                       | Test condition     | Min.  | Тур.                                      | Max.  | Unit |  |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------|---|-------|------|--|
| V <sub>DD</sub>   | Supply voltage                  |                    | 4.75  | 5   | 5.25  | V    |  |
|                   |                                 | LF01-06            |       | 25  |       |      |  |
| $\mathbf{I}_{c}$  | Current consumption             | LF01-15            |       | 30  |       |      |  |
|                   | (IP=0A without load)            | LF01-25            |       | 35  |       | mA   |  |
|                   |                                 | LF01-50            |       | 55  |       |      |  |
|                   |                                 | LF01-06            | -20   | ±06                                       | 20    | А    |  |
|                   | Current nominal measuring range | LF01-15            | -51   | ±15                                       | 51    |      |  |
| I <sub>PN</sub>   |                                 | LF01-25            | -85   | ±25                                       | 85    |      |  |
|                   |                                 | LF01-50            | -150  | ±50                                       | 150   |      |  |
| n <sub>p</sub>    | Number of primary turns         |                    |       | 1, 2, 3, 4                                |       | Т    |  |
|                   | Number of secondary turns       | LF01-06            | 1,816 |   |       | Т    |  |
| $n_s$             |                                 | LF01-15            | 1,737 |   |       |      |  |
|                   |                                 | LF01-25            | 1,764 |   |       |      |  |
|                   |                                 | LF01-50            | 1,600 |   |       |      |  |
| V <sub>REFI</sub> | Internal reference voltage      | I <sub>P</sub> =OA | 2.495 | 2.500                                     | 2.505 | V    |  |
| $V_{REF2}$        | External reference voltage      |                    | 0     |   | 4     | V    |  |
| V <sub>out</sub>  | Output voltage range            |                    | 0.375 |   | 4.625 | V    |  |
| V <sub>o</sub>    | Zero current output voltage     | I <sub>P</sub> =OA |       | V <sub>REF1</sub> or V <sub>REF2</sub> *1 |       | V    |  |

<sup>\*1</sup>  $V_{O}$  can work in internal reference voltage ( $V_{REF1}$ ) or external reference voltage ( $V_{REF2}$ ) mode.

# Specifications ( $T_A$ = 25°C, $V_{DD}$ = 5.0V )

| Symbol              | Parameter  | Test condition                   | Min.   | Typ.  | Max.  | Unit              |
|---------------------|--|----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------|
|                     |  | LF01-06                          | -5.300 |       | 5.300 |                   |
|                     | Offset voltage   | LF01-15                          | -2.210 |       | 2.210 |                   |
| V <sub>oe</sub>     | $V_{\text{OE}}$ = $V_{\text{OUT}}$ (@ $I_{\text{P}}$ =0A)- $V_{\text{REF1 or REF2}}$ | LF01-25                          | -1.350 |       | 1.350 | mV                |
|                     |  | LF01-50                          | -0.725 |       | 0.725 |                   |
|                     |  | LF01-06                          | -51    |       | 51    |                   |
| _                   | Offset current referred to primary   | LF01-15                          | -53    |       | 53    |                   |
| I <sub>OE</sub>     | without magnetic hysteresis  | LF01-25                          | -54    |       | 54    | mA                |
|                     |  | LF01-50                          | -58    |       | 58    |                   |
| T <sub>CVREFI</sub> | Temperature coefficient of V <sub>REFI</sub>   |                                  | -50    | ±5    | 50    | ppm/°C            |
|                     |  | LF01-06                          | -14    | ±6    | 14    | ppm/°C            |
|                     | Temperature coefficient of $V_0$ @ $I_p$ =0A   | LF01-15                          | -6     | ±2.3  | 6     |                   |
| T <sub>cvo</sub>    | T <sub>A</sub> =-40105°C, V <sub>o</sub> =2.5V                                       | LF01-25                          | -4     | ±1.4  | 4     |                   |
|                     |  | LF01-50                          | -3     | ±0.7  | 3     |                   |
|                     |  | LF01-06                          |        | 104.2 |       | mV/A              |
|                     | Nominal Sensitivity  | LF01-15                          |        | 41.67 |       |                   |
| G                   | (625mV / I <sub>PN</sub> )   | LF01-25                          |        | 25    |       |                   |
|                     |  | LF01-50                          |        | 12.5  |       |                   |
| €g                  | Sensitivity error  | ±I <sub>PN</sub>                 | -0.7   |       | 0.7   | %/I <sub>PN</sub> |
| T <sub>cc</sub>     | Temperature coefficient of G   | T <sub>A</sub> = -40105°C        | -40    |       | 40    | ppm/°C            |
| ε <sub>L</sub>      | Non-linearity error  | ±I <sub>PN</sub> without offset  | -O.1   |       | 0.1   | %/I <sub>PN</sub> |
| I <sub>om</sub>     | Magnetic offset current  | After 10*I <sub>p</sub> overload | -O.1   |       | 0.1   | А                 |
|                     |  | LF01-06                          |        | 40    | 160   |                   |
| $V_{NP-P}$          | Peak-Peak output noise $R_L = 1k\Omega$  | LF01-15                          |        | 15    | 60    | mV                |
|                     |  | LF01-25                          |        | 10    | 40    |                   |
|                     |  | LF01-50                          |        | 5     | 20    |                   |
| T <sub>RA</sub>     | Step response to 10% of $I_{\text{PN}}$ di/dt =18A /µs                               | LF01-06                          |        |       | 0.3   |                   |
|                     | Step response to 10% of $I_{\text{PN}}$ , di/dt =44A /µs                             | LF01-15                          |        |       | 0.3   | μs                |
|                     | Step response to 10% of $I_{PD}$ , di/dt =68A / $\mu$ s                              | LF01-25                          |        |       | 0.3   |                   |
|                     | Step response to 10% of $I_{\mbox{\tiny PN}},$ di/dt =100A /µs                       | LF01-50                          |        |       | 0.3   |                   |

# Specifications ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C, V_{DD} = 5.0V$ )

| Symbol                      | Parameter   | Test condition | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------|------|------|------|------|
| $T_{\scriptscriptstyle{R}}$ | Step response to 90% of $I_{PD}$ , di/dt =18A / $\mu$ s     | LF01-06        |      |      | 0.3  | μs   |
|                             | Step response to 90% of $I_{\text{PN}}$ , di/dt =44A /µs    | LF01-15        |      |      | 0.3  |      |
|                             | Step response to 90% of $I_{\text{PN}},di/dt$ =68A $/\mu s$ | LF01-25        |      |      | 0.3  |      |
|                             | Step response to 90% of $I_{\text{PN}}$ , di/dt =100A /µs   | LF01-50        |      |      | 0.3  |      |
| BW                          | Frequency bandwidth(-1dB)                                   |                | 200  |      |      | kHz  |
| BW                          | Frequency bandwidth(-3dB)                                   |                | 300  |      |      | kHz  |

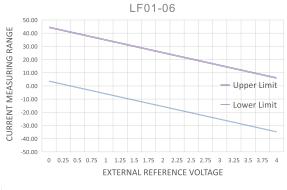
### **Insulation characteristics**

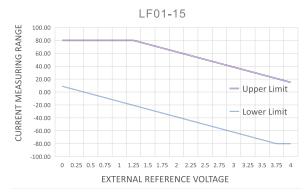
| Symbol         | Parameter                                     | Value | Unit | Comment                         |
|----------------|---|-------|------|---------------------------------|
| V <sub>D</sub> | Insulation voltage for isolation, 50Hz, 1 min | 4,300 | V    |                                 |
| $R_{\rm iso}$  | Isolation resistance @ DC 500V                | >500  | mΩ   |                                 |
| D-CLE          | Clearance                                     | 8.3   | mm   | Shortest distance through air   |
| D-CRD          | Creepage distance                             | 8.3   | mm   | Shortest path along sensor body |

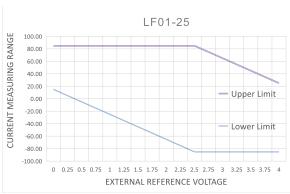
### **General characteristics**

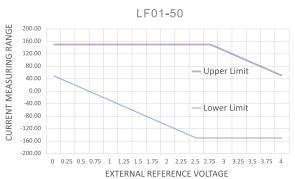
| Symbol | Parameter          | Value | Unit  | Comment               |
|--------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| т-нѕε  | Housing material   | VO    |       | Flame retardant UL 94 |
| m-cdt  | Conductor material | H62   |       |                       |
| m      | Mass               | 12    | grams |                       |

### Current measurement range versus external reference voltage

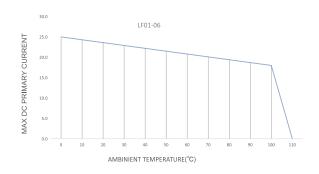


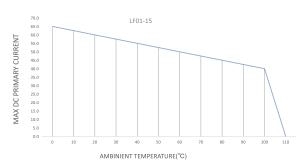


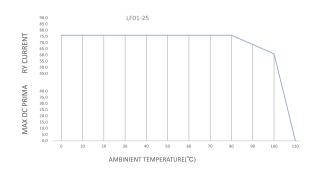




## Max. DC primary current versus ambient temperature

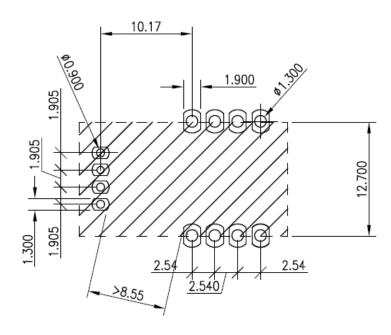








## PCB footprint (mm, general tolerance ±0.05mm)



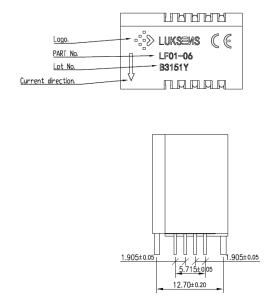
#### Note:

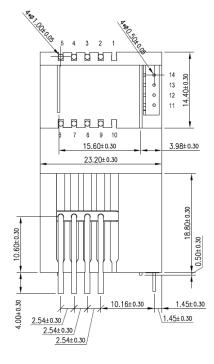
Maximum soldering temperature 260°C 10s

Maximum PCB thickness 2.4mm

### Dimension (mm)

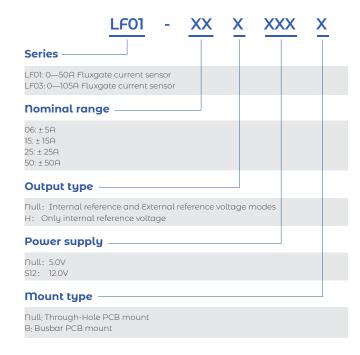
| Pin | Symbol              |  |  |
|-----|---------------------|--|--|
| 1   | _                   |  |  |
| 2   | Input               |  |  |
| 3   | Input               |  |  |
| 4   | Input               |  |  |
| 5   | Input               |  |  |
| 6   | output              |  |  |
| 7   | output              |  |  |
| 8   | output              |  |  |
| 9   | output              |  |  |
| 10  | _                   |  |  |
| 11  | V <sub>REF</sub> *1 |  |  |
| 12  | Vo                  |  |  |
| 13  | GND                 |  |  |
| 14  | $V_{DD}$            |  |  |





<sup>\*1</sup>  $V_{\text{\scriptsize REF}}$  can be used in internal reference or external reference voltage mode

## **Name Guide Description**



#### **Notes**

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# Safety and Environment



The product is to be installed by manufacturer trained personnel or competent person trained in accordance with manufacturer installation instructions.

With respect to applicable standards IEC 61010-1/EN 61010-1 safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use part 1 general requirements, the product should be used in limited energy secondary circuits.



#### Risk of electrical shock

Certain parts of the module can carry hazardous voltage during the operation process of the product because hazardous live voltage of primary conductor, power supply occurs, injury and/or serious damage will be caused if this warning is ignored.

Conducting parts must be inaccessible after installation of the product. Additional protection including shield or protective housing could be used according to IEC 60664 Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage supply systems.

Disconnection of the main supply will protect against possible injury and serious damage.



#### **ESD** protection

Damage from an ESD event will occur if the personnel is not well grounded when handling.

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